

Track Management Capability on EX TS19

**SYSTEMATIC** 

### EX TALISMAN SABRE 19

- 34,000 Personnel
- 18 Participating Countries
- 30+ Ships
- 200+ Aircraft







# SitaWare as Track Management Capability

- Interim system purchased 31 May 2018
- One FSR (Andy Woodford 32 years Royal Marines)
- Objectives on EX TS19:
  - Maintain RGP and contribute to CTP
  - Joint and Coalition Force interop
  - Interop with Land BMS
- Users hadn't been trained
- Contract signed 11 Oct 2019



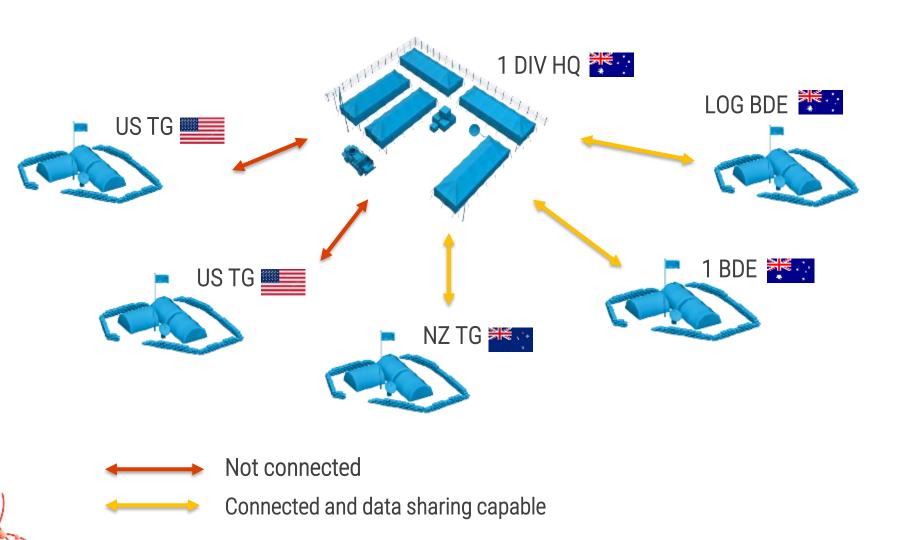






Communication

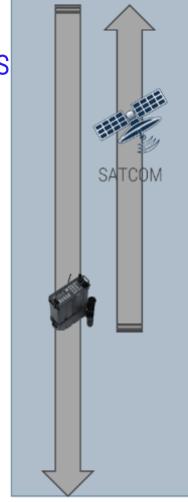
## Situation at Start Ex



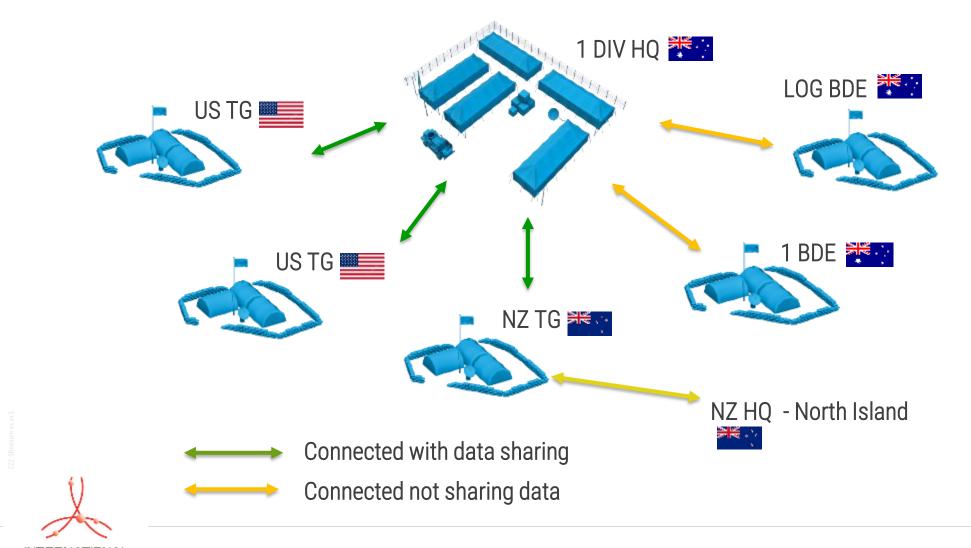
Strategic **CORPS** DIV TG BDE BG **Tactical** Coy/

Sqn

PI/Tp



## Situation at End Ex













Intelligence **Pictures** Report, Aggregate, Correlate



Formatted Messages Integrated with C2 Database







Geo Tools Finding visibility and vantage points





Logistics and Holdings Reporting and Aggregation



**Bookmarks** and Briefings With export to Microsoft PowerPoint



Track History for After Action Review



Collaborative Planning With Microsoft Office integration



Synchronization Matrix Timing, resources, actions and objectives



ORBAT and TaskOrg Management With attachment and detachments



Tactical Communications Proven on a wide range of low bandwidth radios



Route **Planning** and Honesty traces



Automatic Aggregation FFTs to Units based on Current Organization



Operational Status Reporting and Aggregation



Journal / War Diary Automatic and manual Event/Action Recording



Print Maps to Scale With overlays and annotations

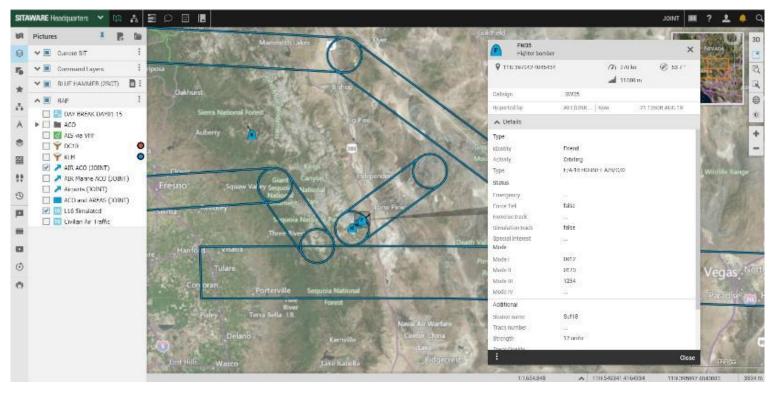


Partially used



## OTH-Gold fed Air Picture

Lesson: Use the right link, with the right data, at the right time, on the right system



Functional Areas	L11	L16	L22
Status monitoring platform	X	Х	Χ
Air Survl	Х	Χ	Χ
Land Survl	-	Χ	Χ
Surface Survl	Х	Χ	Χ
Subsurface Survl	Х	Χ	Χ
Space Survl	-	Χ	Χ
EW	Х	Χ	Χ
Weapons Coord	Χ	Χ	Χ
Command	Χ	Χ	Χ
Aircraft Control		Χ	Χ
Network Management	-	Χ	Χ
Images	-	Χ	-





- •JREAP SIMPLE. SitaWare Headquarters support:
  - conforms to STANAG 5602 (SIMPLE)
  - can act as a client (consumer) receiving Link-16
- •JREAP C: SitaWare Headquarters support:
  - conforms to STANAG 5518 Ed2 and MIL-STD 3011 30 Sep 02
  - for sending and receiving Link 16 messages
- Both are supported over:
  - TCP/IP
  - **UDP Multicast**
  - UDP Broadcast

#### NB:

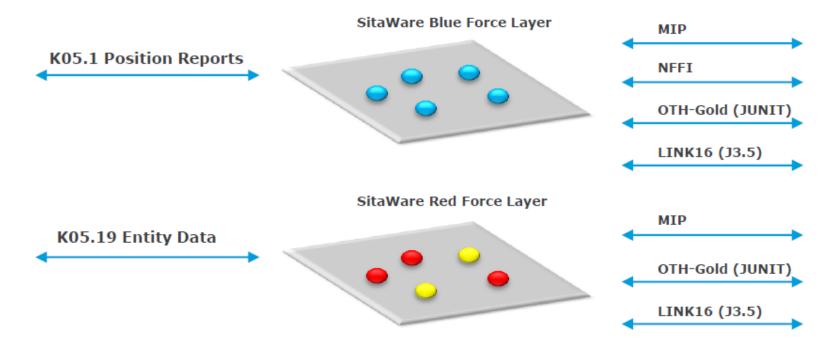
- JREAP: Joint Range Extension Applications Protocol
- SIMPLE: Standard Interface for Multiple Platform Link Evaluation JREAP C support is licensed separately from SitaWare Headquarters





## SitaWare VMF Gateway

- Automatic exchange of blue and red picture
- TCP/UDP VMF contract in SitaWare Headquarters
- Support for VMF headers MIL-STD-2045-47001(C)
- Support for VMF MIL-STD-6017 (flat) and 6017A+





## SitaWare VMF Gateway

- SitaWare Headquarters 6.8 supports two MIL-STD-6017 messages:
  - K05.1 Position Report Message
  - K05.19 Entity Data Message Summary (Case 8 Observed Position)
  - (K01.2 from SitaWare Headquarters 6.10 onwards Jan 2020)
- Supported over:
  - TCP/IP
  - UDP Multicast
  - UDP Broadcast
- Unit identification
  - K05.1 supports URN look-up files. Assign temporary URN if no lookup file available
  - K05.19 Support for automatic assignment of unique entity ID reference numbers
- MIL-STD-2525C representation
  - K05.1. Received units represented as a basic ground track if no match found in URN look-up file. When sending units, the unit ID is looked up in the URN look-up file provides Unit ID. If match found, unit is sent with that URN. If not, unit is assigned a URN from designated range.
  - K05.19. 2525B symbols identical to 2525C received and sent as is. If no direct match, the symbol is mapped to a more generic symbol higher in the hierarchy. If not, default to a basic ground track for both sending and GIS representation.





### EX TS19 Observations

- Information Management...Information Management.. Info...
  - IM The function, processes and the technology together
  - Templates SOPs & R4 (Reports, Returns, Requests (RFI) & Responses)
  - Data Transfers
  - Bandwidth Management
- Training staff training, interop testing, data transfers
- Understanding the feeds required
  - OTH-Gold default (due to GCCS), but not always the best
  - Optimise interop for different scenarios?
  - ACO/ATO ingestion not just APP-11, also AS/USMTF
- Easy to use, but need to manage & control its use:
  - Operators were never going to just use it for TM



Interop Standards

	Category	Name	Information Complexity	Near-Real- Time Tracks	Complex RP/COP	MIL-STD-2525 Symbols	MIL-STD-2525 Graphics	Messages
	SitaWare	SHC	Medium	•	•	•	•	
		STC	Low	•		•	•	•
	Two-Way	ADATP-3 / APP11	Medium		•			•
		LINK11	Medium	•				
(●) = partially supported		LINK16	Medium	•				
		MIP	High		•	•	•	
		NFFI / FFI	Low	•		•		
		NVG	Low		•		(●)	
		OTH-GOLD	Medium	•	(●)	(●)		•
		VMF	High	•	•	•	•	•
\$xxxxxiouxxxxxx	One-Way	WAIS	Low	•				
		AIS	Low	•				
		ADS-B	Low	•				
		ASTERIX CAT 048	Low	•				
		WMS	Low		•	(●)	(●)	
INTERNATIONAL DATA LINKS SOCIET		KML	Medium		•	(●)	(●)	







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## Summary

- GOAL: Introduce a TMC into the exercise, noting users had received no prior training!
- Challenges:
  - Information Management and SOP provision
  - Staff training
  - Connection to the correct feeds
  - Making interoperability common place
  - Use of other tools in Sitaware: Plans, ORBAT, Holdings



